Frankenstein Vocabulary

amiable: likeable, friendly anguish: pain, suffering beheld: looked at benefactor: helper, someone who does good to another bestow: to give blameless: without guilt, innocent cheerfulness: happiness, good humour confide: tell, recount consternation: fear, surprise, shock countenance: face desert: abandon deserted: lonely, abandoned despair: to give up hope detestable: hateful, ugly, horrible dispositions: prospects, abilities dust: dirt, earth, ground here used as a metaphor for poverty dwelling: habitation, home, house, living-place ensued: followed favour: help, support, friendship good will: good intentions, support harsh: hard, rough, ugly hideousness: ugliness hitherto: until now hovel: very small and uncomfortable hut, house illuminated: lit up injure: hurt instigate: incite, encourage intrusion: interruption, uninvited entrance irresolute: undecided mournful: sad neighbouring: nearby, in the next town or village outcast: thrown out, rejected person overwhelming: overpowering, strong persuades: convinces planks: pieces of wood procure: find, obtain reside: live retreat: hiding place sagacity: wisdom, intelligence serviceable: helpful sobbed: cried, wept strewed: covered, lav upon tumult: commotion, chaos undertake: carry out, begin unfortunate: unhappy, unlucky unprejudiced: without prior opinion or bias, not influenced by former beliefs wants: needs